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Leslie Ries, Robert J. Fletcher, James Battin, and Thomas D. Sisk ***Ecological Responses to Habitat Edges: Mechanisms, Models, and Variability Explained***

Appendix 1a. Citations for Table 1 showing the number of positive, negative, neutral (NR) and mixed responses to forest edges. A mixed result indicates more than one result for the same variable when the analysis was stratified by some factor. Responses are separated by taxon and whether the response variable was abundance (tallied by species) or for species richness or diversity. Two entries for one reference indicate results reported for more that one type of response or taxon.

Citation	Taxon	Gen Response	Pos	Neg	NR	Mixed
Altendorf et al. 2001	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			1	
Arévalo 2002	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1	1		
Baker et al. 2002	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	12	1	18	
Bayne & Hobson 1998	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			3	1
Beier et al. 2002	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		11	49	
Bergman 1999	INVERTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Berry 2001	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	4		9	
Berry 2001	BIRDS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY	1			
Biek et al. 2002	HERPS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			2	1
Brand & George 2001	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	2	4	8	
Brothers & Spingarn 1992	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY	1			
Brothers 1993	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	3		5	2
Brothers 1993	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
Burger et al. 2000	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		1		
Burke & Nol 1998a	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	2	1	2	
Burke & Nol 1998b	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		1		
Burke & Nol 1998b	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	30	8	86	
Burke & Nol 1998b	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY	1			
Cadenasso et al. 1997	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC			5	2
Camargo & Kapos 1995	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	1		1	
Campi & Mac Nally 2001	BIRDS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
Carvalho & Vasconcelos 1999	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	1			
Carvalho & Vasconcelos 1999	INVERTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
Chalfoun et al. 2002	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	2		1	
Chalfoun et al. 2002	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			2	1
Chang et al. 1995	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			

Chen et al. 1995	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	5			1
Chen et al. 1992	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	2	1		
Cummings & Vessey 1994	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Dale et al. 2000	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	6		28	
Dale et al. 2000	BIRDS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
DeGraaf & Yamasaki 2002	HERPS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		1		
de Maynadier & Hunter 1998	HERPS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		2	1	
Derge & Yahner 2000	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		1		1
Desrochers & Fortin 2000	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Didham et al. 1998	INVERTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	4	2	16	10
Didham et al. 1998	INVERTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
Dignan & Bren 2003	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC				1
Dijak & Thompson 2000	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			1	1
Donovan et al. 1997	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Downie et al. 1996	INVERTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY	1			
Euskirchen et al. 2001	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1	2	45	3
Euskirchen et al. 2001	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
Evans & Gates 1997	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Evans & Gates 1997	BIRDS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY			1	
Flaspohler et al. 2001a	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			1	
Flaspohler et al. 2001b	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	4	3	1	
Fox et al. 1997	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY	1			
Fraver 1994	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	11		5	
Fraver 1994	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY	1			
French & Elliott 1999	INVERTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		2	11	
Garcia et al. 1998	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Gascon 1993	HERPS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			2	
Germaine et al. 1997	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	3	4	17	
Grindal & Brigham 1999	INVERTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY			1	
Harper & MacDonald 2001	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	18	8		
Harris & Reed 2002	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Hayward et al. 1999	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Heliölä et al. 2001	INVERTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY			1	
Heske 1995	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			6	
Honnay et al. 2002	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	4		3	2
Honnay et al. 2002	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	6	1	3	2

Honnay et al. 2002	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY	1			
Huhta et al. 1999	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Jules 1998	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC			1	
Jules 1998	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Kapos et al. 1993	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC		1		
King et al. 1997	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1	2	4	
King et al. 1998	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			1	
King et al. 1998	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	2			
Kremsater & Bunnell 1992	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Krüger & Lawes 1997	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	1		3	
Krüger & Lawes 1997	BIRDS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY			1	
Krüger & Lawes 1997	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY			1	
Landenberger & Ostergren 2002	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	1			
Landenberger & Ostergren 2002	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Landenberger & Ostergren 2002	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY			1	
Lopez de Casenave et al. 1995	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	7	4	9	
Lopez de Casenave et al. 1995	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY	1			
Lopez de Casenave et al. 1998	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	5		58	8
Lopez de Casenave et al. 1998	BIRDS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
Lopez de Casenave et al. 1998	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY	1			
Majer et al. 1997	INVERTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY			1	
Major et al. 2003	INVERTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			27	
Major et al. 2003	INVERTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
Mancke & Gavin 2000	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	18	2	16	
Manson & Stiles 1998	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Martin & Major 2001	INVERTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	0	0	7	
Matlack 1993	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC		2		4
Medley 1997	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Meekins & McCarthy 2001	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC		2	4	1
Meekins & McCarthy 2001	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Meiners & LoGiudice 2003	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Menzel et al. 2002	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			1	
Miller et al. 1998	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1	5	5	
Mills 1995	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Moen & Jonsson 2003	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY		1		
Mönkkönen & Mutanen 2003	INVERTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			8	

Mönkkönen & Mutanen 2003	INVERTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY			1	
Morneau et al. 1999	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			39	
Morneau et al. 1999	BIRDS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY			1	
Moruzzi et al. 2002	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	2	1		
Pearman 1997	HERPS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY		1		
Peltonen 1999	INVERTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES			1	1
Peltonen and Heliovaara 1998	INVERTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		2		
Renhorn et al. 1997	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	1		2	
Restrepo & Vargas 1999	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	0	0	2	
Restrepo et al. 1999	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	4	3	11	
Rheault et al. 2003	PLANTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	0	2	1	
Rodewald & Brittingham 2002	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1	0	28	4
Rodewald & Brittingham 2002	BIRDS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
Rosenberg & Raphael 1986	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	13	9	23	
Rosenberg & Raphael 1986	HERPS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		1	4	
Rosenberg & Raphael 1986	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	3	4	11	
Ross et al. 1997	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Schlaepfer & Gavin 2001	HERPS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		2	4	1
Sisk et al. 1997	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	8	3	6	11
Sizer & Tanner 1999	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	2			
Small & Hunter 1989	BIRDS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
Smedshaug et al. 2002	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Sparks et al. 1994	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Stevens & Husband 1998	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	2	1		
Stevens & Husband 1998	MAMMALS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY		1		
Strelke & Dickson 1980	BIRDS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY	1			
Strøm & Sonerud 2001	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Takada et al. 2002	PLANTS	RICHNESS/DIVERSITY				1
Van Dongen & Scott 2002	INVERTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		1		
Van Horn et al. 1995	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Van Wilgenburg et al. 2001	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	1	1		
Vernes et al. 1995	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Walter et al. 1998	INVERTS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1			
Weathers et al. 1995	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC	1			
Weathers et al. 2001	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC				5
Wenny et al. 1993	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES		1	1	

Whitaker & Montevecchi 1997	BIRDS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES	1	2	31	
Wolf & Batzli 2002	MAMMALS	ABUNDANCE BY SPECIES				1
Young & Mitchell 1994	ABIOTIC	ABIOTIC				2

Appendix 1b. Papers used to test predictions generated from the model illustrated in Fig. 4. Information on habitat associations was taken from each paper. Predictions and the number of positive, negative and neutral results for each study. Counts indicate number of those outcomes (by species). One study that reported both a positive and negative result for one species was excluded. Multiple records indicate a single study reported results for species that have different habitat associations.

Citation	Taxon	Habitat Association	Prediction	Pos Results	Neg Results	NR Results
Arévalo 2002	PLANTS	Focal	Neg	1	1	
Berg & Berg 1998	MAMMALS	Focal	Neg	1		
Chang et al. 1995	MAMMALS	Both	Pos/NR	2		
Crooks 2002	MAMMALS	Adjacent	Pos	1		
Cummings & Vessey 1994	MAMMALS	Both	Pos/NR	1		
Derge & Yahner 2000	MAMMALS	Both	Pos/NR	1		
Derge & Yahner 2000	MAMMALS	Focal	Neg		1	
Hayward et al. 1999	MAMMALS	Adjacent	Pos	1		
Hayward et al. 1999	MAMMALS	Focal	Neg	1		
Jules 1998	PLANTS	Focal	Neg		1	
King et al. 1998	MAMMALS	Focal	Neg	2		
Kingston & Morris 2000	MAMMALS	Both	Pos/NR			1
Laurance et al. 1998	PLANTS	Adjacent	Pos	1		
Laurance et al. 1998	PLANTS	Focal	Neg			1
Manson & Stiles 1998	MAMMALS	Both	Pos/NR	2		
Manson et al. 1999	MAMMALS	Both	Pos/NR	1		
Manson et al. 2001	MAMMALS	Both	Pos/NR	1		
Manson et al. 2001	MAMMALS	Focal	Neg		1	
Mills 1995	MAMMALS	Focal	Neg		1	
Nickel et al. 2003	MAMMALS	Focal	Neg		1	
Palik & Murphy 1990	PLANTS	Focal	Neg		1	
Robitaille & Aubry 2000	MAMMALS	Focal	Neg		1	
Russel et al. 2001	MAMMALS	Adjacent	Pos	1		
Russel et al. 2001	MAMMALS	Focal	Neg		1	
Wahungu et al. 2001	MAMMALS	Both	Pos/NR	1		
Wolf & Batzli 2002	MAMMALS	Focal	Neg		1	
Young et al. 1995	PLANTS	Adjacent	Pos	3		
Young et al. 1995	PLANTS	Focal	Neg		3	

Appendix 1c. Papers used to explore how different factors (orientation, temporal, and fragmentation) interact to influence edge responses. The outcome indicates how edge responses were influenced (**No effect**, a significant edge responses was not **expressed**, an edge response changed **strength**, or **direction**). For studies that examined orientation, whether edge responses were expressed or stronger on north or south edges is also indicated. More than one record indicates a study that stratified results based on more than one factor.

Citation	Taxon	Interaction type	Category[1]	Outcome	Number of Outcomes
Altendorf et al. 2001	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	2
Bayne & Hobson 1998	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	8
Bowers & Dooley 1993	MAMMALS	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	STRENGTH	1
Brosofske et al. 1997	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	EXPRESSION	2
Brosofske et al. 1997	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	NO EFFECT	2
Brosofske et al. 1997	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	STRENGTH	4
Brothers 1993	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	EXPRESSED ON N EDGE	1
Brothers 1993	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	EXPRESSED ON S EDGE	7
Brothers 1993	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	7
Brotons et al. 2001	BIRDS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	1
Carvalho & Vasconcelos 1999	PLANTS	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	EXPRESSION	1
Carvalho & Vasconcelos 1999	PLANTS	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	NO EFFECT	3
Chalfoun et al. 2002	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	DIRECTION	1
Chalfoun et al. 2002	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	3
Chalfoun et al. 2002	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	STRENGTH	1
Chen et al. 1995	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	STRENGTH	4
Clarke et al. 1995	MAMMALS	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	EXPRESSION	1
Confer & Orloff 1990	INVERTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	EXPRESSED ON S EDGE	3
Confer & Orloff 1990	INVERTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	1
Cummings & Vessey 1994	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	SEASON	EXPRESSION	1
Cummings & Vessey 1994	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	SEASON	NO EFFECT	1
Darveau et al. 2001	MAMMALS	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	EXPRESSION	2
Darveau et al. 2001	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	1
Darveau et al. 2001	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	1
DeGraaf & Yamasaki 2002	HERPS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	1
Diaz et al. 1999	PLANTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	1
Didham & Lawton 1999	ABIOTIC	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	DIRECTION	1
Didham & Lawton 1999	ABIOTIC	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	EXPRESSION	1
Didham & Lawton 1999	ABIOTIC	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	STRENGTH	1
Didham & Lawton 1999	PLANTS	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	NO EFFECT	4
Didham 1998	PLANTS	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	DIRECTION	1

Dignan & Bren 2003	ABIOTIC	ORIENTATION	S Hemisphere	EXPRESSED ON N EDGE	1
Dijak & Thompson 2000	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	1
Dijak & Thompson 2000	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	1
Donoso et al. 2003	PLANTS	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	STRENGTH	1
Donovan et al. 1997	BIRDS	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	EXPRESSION	1
Dyer & Landis 1997	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	GENERATION	EXPRESSION	2
Dyer & Landis 1997	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	GENERATION	NO EFFECT	2
Dyer & Landis 1997	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	DIRECTION	1
Dyer & Landis 1997	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	3
Fletcher & Koford 2003	BIRDS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	6
Fletcher 2003	BIRDS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	2
Fraver 1994	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	EXPRESSED ON S EDGE	3
Fraver 1994	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	7
Fraver 1994	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	STRONGER ON S EDGE	6
Gagnon et al. 2003	ABIOTIC	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	STRONGER ON S EDGE	1
Gagnon et al. 2003	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	2
Gagnon et al. 2003	PLANTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	3
Galetti et al. 2003	PLANTS	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	NO EFFECT	1
Goosem 2000	MAMMALS	ORIENTATION	S Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	2
Goosem 2000	MAMMALS	ORIENTATION	S Hemisphere	EXPRESSION	1
Haddad & Baum 1999	INVERTS	FRAGMENTATION	CORR	NO EFFECT	1
Haddad & Baum 1999	INVERTS	FRAGMENTATION	CORR	STRENGTH	3
Haddad & Baum 1999	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	1
Haddad & Baum 1999	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	3
Harris & Reed 2002	BIRDS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	1
Harris & Reed 2002	BIRDS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	2
Hayward et al. 1999	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	1
Hayward et al. 1999	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	STRENGTH	1
Hester & Baillie 1998	PLANTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	1
Hester & Baillie 1998	PLANTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	STRENGTH	1
Honnay et al. 2002	ABIOTIC	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	EXPRESSED ON S EDGE	2
Honnay et al. 2002	ABIOTIC	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	2
Honnay et al. 2002	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	EXPRESSED ON N EDGE	1
Honnay et al. 2002	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	EXPRESSED ON S EDGE	2
Honnay et al. 2002	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	9
Hovland et al. 1999	MAMMALS	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	EXPRESSION	1
Irby & Apperson 1992	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	5
Irby & Apperson 1992	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	16
Irby & Apperson 1992	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	STRENGTH	1
Jacob & Brown 2000	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	DIRECTION	1
Jacob & Brown 2000	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	NO EFFECT	1

Johnson & Temple 1986	BIRDS	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	NO EFFECT	5
Johnson & Temple 1986	BIRDS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	5
Kolbe & Janzen 2002		TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	3
Kolbe & Janzen 2002		TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	1
Kremsater & Bunnell 1992	MAMMALS	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	EXPRESSION	1
Landenberger & Ostergren 2002	ABIOTIC	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	1
Landenberger & Ostergren 2002	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	1
Macdonald et al. 2000	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	SEASON	NO EFFECT	1
Macdonald et al. 2000	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	1
Manson & Stiles 1998	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	MONTH	EXPRESSION	2
Manson & Stiles 1998	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	NO EFFECT	1
Matlack 1993	ABIOTIC	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	EXPRESSED ON S EDGE	3
Matlack 1993	ABIOTIC	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	3
Matlack 1993	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	EXPRESSED ON S EDGE	1
Matlack 1993	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	1
McKone et al. 2001	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	MONTH	EXPRESSION	1
McKone et al. 2001	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	MONTH	STRENGTH	2
Meiners & LoGiudice 2003	PLANTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	2
Meiners et al. 2000	PLANTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	11
Meiners et al. 2000	PLANTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	1
Meyer et al. 2001	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	EXPRESSION	2
Meyer et al. 2001	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	NO EFFECT	2
Mills 1995	MAMMALS	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	NO EFFECT	1
Moen & Jonsson 2003	NON-VASC	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	EXPRESSION	1
Moen & Jonsson 2003	NON-VASC	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	NO EFFECT	25
Morris 1997	MAMMALS	FRAGMENTATION	FRAG	NO EFFECT	1
Norris et al. 2000	BIRDS	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	NO EFFECT	1
Palik & Murphy 1990	PLANTS	ORIENTATION	N Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	2
Restrepo et al. 1999	PLANTS	TEMPORAL	SEASON	NO EFFECT	1
Ries & Fagan 2003	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	1
Ries & Fagan 2003	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	NO EFFECT	5
Roach et al. 2001	PLANTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	DIRECTION	1
Roach et al. 2001	PLANTS	TEMPORAL	YEAR	EXPRESSION	1
Schlaepfer & Gavin 2001	HERPS	FRAGMENTATION	PATCHSIZE	NO EFFECT	7
Schlaepfer & Gavin 2001	HERPS	TEMPORAL	SEASON	DIRECTION	3
Schlaepfer & Gavin 2001	HERPS	TEMPORAL	SEASON	NO EFFECT	4
Sparks et al. 1994	BIRDS	TEMPORAL	SEASON	EXPRESSION	1
Vernes et al. 1995	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	DIRECTION	1
Wahungu et al. 2001	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	SEASON	NO EFFECT	3
Wahungu et al. 2001	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	EXPRESSION	1
Wahungu et al. 2001	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	TIME OF DAY	NO EFFECT	2

Walter et al. 1998	INVERTS	TEMPORAL	SEASON	EXPRESSION	1
Weathers et al. 2001	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	MONTH	DIRECTION	1
Weathers et al. 2001	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	MONTH	NO EFFECT	12
Weathers et al. 2001	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	MONTH	STRENGTH	1
Wolf & Batzli 2002	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	MONTH	EXPRESSION	2
Wolf & Batzli 2002	MAMMALS	TEMPORAL	MONTH	NO EFFECT	2
Young & Mitchell 1994	ABIOTIC	ORIENTATION	S Hemisphere	NO EFFECT	1
Young & Mitchell 1994	ABIOTIC	ORIENTATION	S Hemisphere	STRONGER ON N EDGE	2
Young & Mitchell 1994	ABIOTIC	ORIENTATION	S Hemisphere	STRONGER ON S EDGE	3
Young & Mitchell 1994	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	SEASON	EXPRESSION	4
Young & Mitchell 1994	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	SEASON	NO EFFECT	1
Young & Mitchell 1994	ABIOTIC	TEMPORAL	SEASON	STRENGTH	1

[1] Studies were separated into categories for each interactant. Temporal studies stratified analysis based on time of day, month, season or year. Fragmentation studies stratified by patch size, level of fragmentation (FRAG), or the presence of a corridor (CORR). We separated studies based on hemisphere (N or S).

Appendix 1d. The range of depths of edge influence (DEI) within each study, reported in meters.

Citation	Taxon	DEI Range (m)
Brand & George 2001	BIRDS	85-140
Brosofske et al. 1997	ABIOTIC	15-60
Burke & Nol 1998a	ABIOTIC	5
Burke & Nol 1998b	PLANTS	0-50
Cadenasso et al. 1997	ABIOTIC	0-20
Chen et al. 1995	ABIOTIC	0-240
Chen et al. 1992	PLANTS	25-125
Davies et al. 2001	INVERTS	20-100
Didham & Lawton 1999	ABIOTIC	5-185
Didham & Lawton 1999	PLANTS	5-75
Dignan & Bren 2003	ABIOTIC	5-50
Fletcher 2003	BIRDS	80-120
Fox et al. 1997	PLANTS	9-15
Fraver 1994	PLANTS	0-60
Hansen et al. 1993	PLANTS	20
Harper & MacDonald 2001	PLANTS	0-150
Haskell 2000	ABIOTIC	15
Haskell 2000	INVERTS	>100
Honnay et al. 2002	ABIOTIC	0-15
Honnay et al. 2002	PLANTS	0-15
Kapos et al. 1993	ABIOTIC	40
Kapos et al. 1993	PLANTS	20-60
Kollmann & Buschor 2002	PLANTS	5-25
Kunin 1998	ABIOTIC	<1
Mancke & Gavin 2000	BIRDS	15-200
Matlack 1993	ABIOTIC	10-50
Matlack 1993	PLANTS	40
McKone et al. 2001	INVERTS	10-90
Morgan 1998	ABIOTIC	10
Morgan 1998	PLANTS	10-50
Palik & Murphy 1990	PLANTS	10-20
Peltonen 1999	PLANTS	5-10

Piper & Catteral 2003	BIRDS	200
Ranney et al. 1981	PLANTS	15-30
Restrepo et al. 1999	BIRDS	100
Restrepo et al. 1999	PLANTS	10-30
Rheault et al. 2003	PLANTS	5-100
Rose & Fairweather 1997	PLANTS	30
Russell & Jones 2001	PLANTS	40-200
Sizer & Tanner 1999	ABIOTIC	50
Sizer & Tanner 1999	PLANTS	10
Small & Hunter 1989	BIRDS	60-90
Stevens & Husband 1998	ABIOTIC	40-80
Stroud et al. 1990	BIRDS	400
Toms & Lesperance 2003	PLANTS	40-50
Van Horn et al. 1995	BIRDS	300
Van Wilgenburg et al. 2001	ABIOTIC	40-60
Wahungu et al. 1999	PLANTS	2
Walter et al. 1998	INVERTS	50
Watkins et al. 2003	ABIOTIC	5-15
Watkins et al. 2003	PLANTS	5-15
Wenny et al. 1993	BIRDS	200
Young & Mitchell 1994	ABIOTIC	10-100
Young et al. 1995	ABIOTIC	15-100
Young et al. 1995	PLANTS	50-200

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